Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 31 January 2025 07:50 am

ECB cuts rates by 25bps as expected

The ECB cut its key interest rates by 25bps yesterday. It means the deposit and the re-fi rates are now at 2.75% and 2.90%, respectively. The meeting statement continued to emphasise that the ECB will follow a "data-dependent" approach, but the overall tone of the statement/press conference indicates that the Governing Council maintains an easing bias.

The market reaction to the ECB meeting outcome was somewhat muted. Futures contracts indicate that the market is still of the view that the ECB will cut rates again in March, and lower the deposit rate to circa 2% by year end.

Aside from the ECB meeting, a busy data schedule included the first readings of Eurozone and US GDP for Q4. In the Eurozone, GDP stagnated in the quarter, meaning the economy expanded by a meagre 0.7% in 2024. Meantime, in the US, the economy grew by 2.3% annualised in Q4 (vs. +2.6% f'cast). Overall, US GDP rose by a robust 2.8% in 2024.

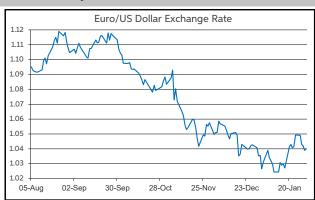
Currency-wise, the main pairs continued to operate in narrow trading ranges throughout the European session. However, the dollar strengthened overnight as President Trump threatened to implement tariffs on Canada and Mexico once again. This sees EUR/USD opens this morning down at \$1.04. GBP/USD is in the lower half of \$1.24-1.25. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP remains in the top half of the 83-84p corridor.

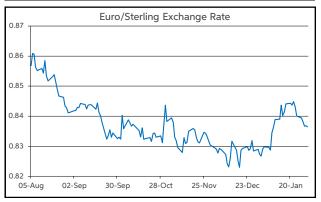
Turning to the day ahead, the main release of note will be US core-PCE inflation for December. The consensus is for core-PCE to remain at 2.8%. In the Eurozone, the flash estimate of German HICP inflation for January will also be in focus.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0399	-0.21	0.44	
EUR/GBP	0.8367	-0.01	1.14	
GBP/USD	1.2425	-0.15	-0.69	
GBP/EUR	1.1946	0.01	-1.12	
USD/JPY	154.7	0.14	-1.58	
EUR/JPY	160.9	-0.06	-1.14	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Pates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.29	4.16	4.36	4.33
EUR	2.90	2.73	2.61	2.39	2.32	2.38
GBP	4.75	4.51	4.47	4.26	4.34	4.21









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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Opening Levels



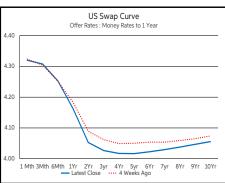
Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8367
EUR/USD	1.0399
EUR/JPY	160.9
EUR/SEK	11.4667
EUR/DKK	7.462
EUR/NOK	11.7403
EUR/CHF	0.9456
EUR/AUD	1.6684
EUR/HKD	8.1042
EUR/CAD	1.5016

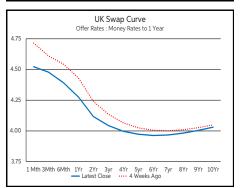
Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1946			
GBP/USD	1.2425			
GBP/CAD	1.7939			
GBP/NZD	2.1956			
GBP/JPY	192.21			
GBP/SEK	13.7013			
GBP/DKK	8.9171			
GBP/NOK	14.0289			
GBP/CHF	1.1295			
GBP/AUD	1.9929			

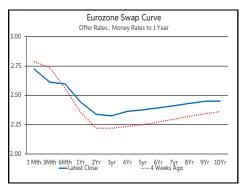
Dollar				
USD/JPY	154.7			
USD/CAD	1.444			
USD/CHF	0.9091			
USD/CNY	7.2507			
USD/BRL	5.8747			
USD/RUB	97.9			
USD/INR	86.6175			
AUD/USD	0.6231			
NZD/USD	0.5655			













	Debt Markets					
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24		
10 Year Yield %						
US	4.51	-4	-6	-7		
Germany	2.52	-6	+15	+15		
UK	4.56	-5	-4	-1		
Ireland	2.79	-6	+14	+14		
Belgium	3.13	-6	+14	+14		
France	3.26	-6	+4	+6		
Italy	3.60	-6	+6	+8		
Spain	3.12	-6	+6	+5		
Portugal	2.93	-4	+8	+8		
Greece	3.39	-4	+18	+14		
5 Year Swap %						
US	4.28	-1	-1	-1		
Eurozone	2.38	-8	+13	+14		
UK	4.21	-6	-10	-7		
 2 Year Swap %						
US	4.31	+0	-2	-3		
Eurozone	2.34	-6	+12	+15		
UK	4.34	-5	-15	-14		
10 Year Governmer	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	nark bps			
Ireland	27	-1	-1	-1		
Belgium	61	-0	-1	-1		
France	74	-0	-11	-9		
Italy	108	-1	-9	-8		
Spain	60	-1	-9	-10		
Portugal	41	+2	-7	-7		
Greece	88	+2	+3	-1		

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close Day 4 Weeks End					
Brent Oil	76.87	+0.38	+1.24	+2.99		
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27		
Gold \$	2793.9	+1.31	+5.15	+6.48		

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