Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 30 January 2025 07:27 am

Monetary policy spotlight turns to the ECB

As expected the Fed left interest rates unchanged yesterday. It means the target range remains at 4.25-4.50%. Meantime at the press conference, Chair Powell struck a balanced tone. The overarching message from Powell was that the FOMC "don't need to be in a hurry to adjust [the] policy stance".

In the run-up to the Fed policy announcement the price action on financial markets was limited. In the initial aftermath of the release of the meeting statement, there was a somewhat hawkish reaction, with Treasury yields and the dollar edging higher. However, both moved off their peaks during the press conference. Meantime, US futures contracts were little changed. Current pricing indicates the market is of the view that the Fed will cut rates twice this year, with a first cut pencilled-in for June.

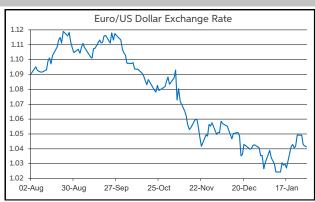
On the currency front, the main pairs operated in very tight ranges throughout the European session yesterday. Of the limited action to register, the euro was holding a slightly softer tone. Overnight, there was a slightly firmer tone to the yen. As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD opens nearer to the \$1.04 threshold. Meanwhile, EUR/GBP remains in the top half of the 83-84p band. GBP/USD continues to operate around the midpoint of the \$1.24-1.25 corridor. USD/JPY is changing hands down at the halfway mark of ¥154-155.

Today, the monetary policy spotlight will turn to the ECB. The Governing Council is widely expected to cut interest rates by 25bps, bringing the Deposit rate down to 2.75%. Aside from the policy announcement, the press conference with President Lagarde will garner attention. Meanwhile, a busy data calendar includes the first estimates of US and Eurozone GDP for Q4 2024.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0413	-0.27	0.58	
EUR/GBP	0.8369	-0.11	1.16	
GBP/USD	1.2438	-0.14	-0.58	
GBP/EUR	1.194	0.11	-1.15	
USD/JPY	154.5	-0.34	-1.71	
EUR/JPY	160.89	-0.60	-1.14	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Pater				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.29	4.16	4.34	4.31
EUR	3.15	2.74	2.62	2.47	2.41	2.45
GBP	4.75	4.52	4.47	4.28	4.39	4.27









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

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FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan O0353-1-7724018 Morning Comment john.j.fahey@aib.ie

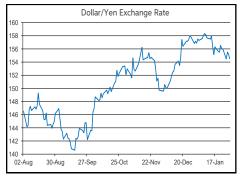
Opening Levels



	Euro)
EUR/C	BP	0.8369
EUR/L	JSD	1.0413
EUR/J	PY	160.89
EUR/S	EK	11.4615
EUR/D	OKK	7.4621
EUR/N	10K	11.7687
EUR/C	HF	0.9444
EUR/A	AUD	1.675
EUR/F	HKD	8.1139
EUR/C	CAD	1.5029

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.194		
GBP/USD	1.2438		
GBP/CAD	1.7942		
GBP/NZD	2.2036		
GBP/JPY	192.12		
GBP/SEK	13.6877		
GBP/DKK	8.9076		
GBP/NOK	14.0559		
GBP/CHF	1.1279		
GBP/AUD	1.9994		

Dollar				
USD/JPY	154.5			
USD/CAD	1.4431			
USD/CHF	0.9068			
USD/CNY	7.2507			
USD/BRL	5.8563			
USD/RUB	98.45			
USD/INR	86.577			
AUD/USD	0.6215			
NZD/USD	0.5638			



US Swap Curve

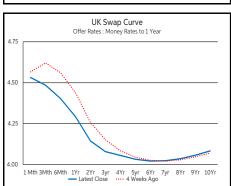
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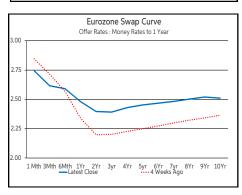
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4.20

4.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.56	+1	-2	-2	
Germany	2.57	+1	+21	+21	
UK	4.62	-0	+4	+4	
Ireland	2.85	+2	+20	+20	
Belgium	3.18	+2	+20	+20	
France	3.32	+3	+12	+12	
Italy	3.66	+0	+14	+14	
Spain	3.18	+1	+11	+11	
Portugal	2.97	+1	+12	+12	
Greece	3.43	-0	+18	+18	
5 Year Swap %					
US	4.29	+1	-0	-0	
Eurozone	2.45	+3	+21	+22	
UK	4.27	+1	-1	-1	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.31	+2	-2	-2	
Eurozone	2.40	+1	+21	+21	
UK	4.39	+0	-10	-10	
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	nark bps		
Ireland	28	+0	-1	-1	
Belgium	61	+1	-1	-1	
France	75	+2	-9	-9	
Italy	109	-1	-7	-7	
Spain	61	-0	-10	-10	
Portugal	40	-O	-9	-9	
Greece	86	-2	-3	-3	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
Brent Oil	76.58	-1.17	+2.60	+2.60	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2757.7	-0.20	+5.10	+5.10	

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