## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 04 March 2025 06:46 am

## US trade tariffs take effect

There was a mixed mood on markets at the start of the week. The Euro Stoxx 50 gained 1.4%, led by a rally in defence companies, as European countries discussed increasing defence expenditure, as the US pulled military aid for Ukraine. Meantime, on Wall Street, the S&P 500 lost 1.8%, as planned US tariffs on Canadian, Mexican & Chinese goods took effect, and US data missed to the downside.

The US manufacturing ISM declined to 50.3 in February (vs. 50.8 f'cast), consistent with a modest pace of expansion in the sector. However, the underlying details of the survey showed that new orders contracted in the month, and that input costs jumped to their highest level since June 2022. Furthermore, the survey also suggest that the sector shed jobs in the month.

Elsewhere on the data front, the flash reading of Eurozone HICP inflation printed broadly in-line with expectations. The headline rate edged back to 2.4% in February (vs. 2.3% f'cast), while the core rate inched down to 2.6% from 2.7%. However, the market reaction to the release was limited.

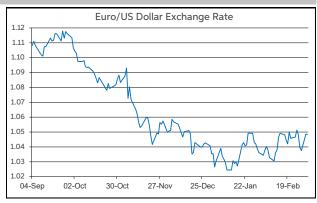
Currency-wise, the dollar was under some downward pressure yesterday. Overall, the greenback declined by circa 0.7% versus the euro and sterling. This is evidenced by EUR/USD opening this morning in the top half of \$1.04-1.05. GBP/USD is changing hands up near the \$1.27 handle. Meanwhile, EUR/GBP continues to operate just north of the midpoint of the 82-83p band.

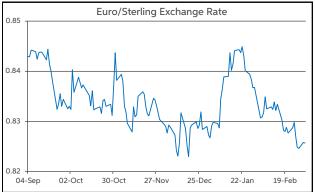
Today, the main data release will be the Eurozone unemployment rate for January. Meantime, President Trump is expected to outline his domestic and foreign-policy agenda in a speech to a joint session of Congress, which will be of keen interest to investors.

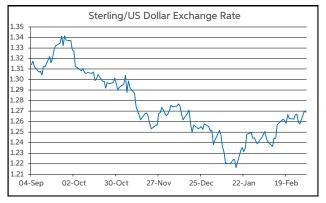
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

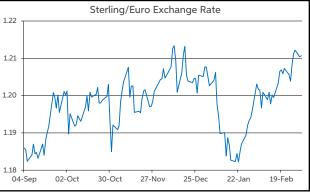
Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0483	0.66	1.26	
EUR/GBP	0.8257	-0.04	-0.19	
GBP/USD	1.269	0.69	1.43	
GBP/EUR	1.2105	0.04	0.19	
USD/JPY	149.37	-0.69	-4.97	
EUR/JPY	156.6	-0.03	-3.78	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.29	4.01	4.08	3.97
EUR	2.90	2.46	2.46	2.24	2.15	2.20
GBP	4.50	4.44	4.40	4.17	4.29	4.19









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke Shane Gargan FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey john.j.fahey@aib.ie

## **Opening Levels**



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8257
EUR/USD	1.0483
EUR/JPY	156.6
EUR/SEK	11.0412
EUR/DKK	7.4581
EUR/NOK	11.7535
EUR/CHF	0.9387
EUR/AUD	1.6892
EUR/HKD	8.1518
EUR/CAD	1.5185
EUR/CHF EUR/AUD EUR/HKD	0.9387 1.6892 8.1518

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.2105			
GBP/USD	1.269			
GBP/CAD	1.838			
GBP/NZD	2.2625			
GBP/JPY	189.58			
GBP/SEK	13.3653			
GBP/DKK	9.0256			
GBP/NOK	14.2276			
GBP/CHF	1.1362			
GBP/AUD	2.0441			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	149.37				
USD/CAD	1.4484				
USD/CHF	0.8954				
USD/CNY	7.2842				
USD/BRL	5.8852				
USD/RUB	89.35				
USD/INR	87.375				
AUD/USD	0.6204				
NZD/USD	0.5605				



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

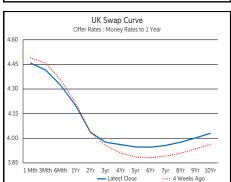
4.40

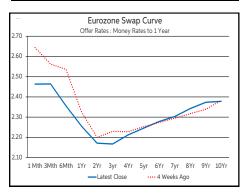
4.30 4.20 4.10

4.00

3.90







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
Latest Close .... 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets		
		Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.18	-5	-36	-40
Germany	2.49	+10	+10	+13
UK	4.56	+8	+7	-1
Ireland	2.77	+8	+13	+12
Belgium	3.07	+9	+9	+9
France	3.22	+8	+11	+2
Italy	3.55	+7	+4	+2
Spain	3.15	+7	+9	+9
Portugal	3.01	+8	+11	+16
Greece	3.36	+8	+8	+11
 5 Year Swap %				
US	3.93	-4	-37	-36
Eurozone	2.24	+7	-1	-0
UK	4.19	+4	+4	-10
2 Year Swap %				
US	4.05	-4	-30	-29
Eurozone	2.17	+4	-2	-2
UK	4.28	+4	+0	-21
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps	
Ireland	28	-2	+2	-1
Belgium	58	-1	-2	-4
France	73	-3	+0	-11
Italy	105	-4	-7	-10
Spain	66	-4	-1	-4
Portugal	52	-3	+0	+3
Greece	87	-2	-3	-1

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
Brent Oil	71.62	-2.13	-5.71	-4.05	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2893.7	+1.23	+2.85	+10.29	

This publication is for information purposes and is not an invitation to deal. The information is believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed. Any expressions of opinions are subject to change without notice. This publication is not to be reproduced in whole or in part without prior permission. In the Republic of Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. and Allied Irish Bank (GB). In Northern Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Bank (NI). In the United States of America it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. Allied Irish Bank (GB) and AlB (NI) are trade marks used under licence by AlB Group (UK) p.l.c. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c.), incorporated in Northern Ireland. Registered Office 92 Ann Street, Belfast BT1 3HH. Registered Number NI018800. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. In the United States of America, Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c., New York Branch, is a branch licensed by the New York State Department of Financial Services. Deposits and other investment products are not FDIC insured, they are not guaranteed by any bank and they may lose value. Please note that telephone calls may be recorded in line with market practice.