Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 10 September 2025 07:24 am

Muted moves on markets

There was a muted tone to the action across most of the main asset markets for much of yesterday. Risk appetite was relatively subdued, reflected in the marginal moves on equity markets. In Europe, the Euro Stoxx 50 posted a very modest 0.1% rise. Meanwhile, at the closing bell on Wall Street last night, the S&P 500 was 0.3% higher on the day.

One reason for the lowkey day on markets was the sparse data calendar. The only releases of any note were from the US diary. The NFIB measure of small business optimism for August printed marginally ahead of expectations with a reading of 100.8 (vs. f'cast for 100.5). Meanwhile, the preliminary revision of non-farm payrolls indicated that there were 911,000 fewer jobs created than initially estimated in the 12 months to March 2025.

Meantime, on bond markets, the spread between 10-year German and French yields remained fairly steady in and around 80bps. French President Macron appointed a new Prime Minister (Sebastien Lecornu) who is now tasked with getting a budget approved by parliament that deals with the country's challenging fiscal situation.

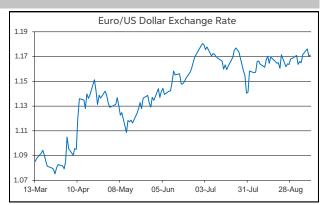
On currency markets, the action amongst the majors was confined to narrow ranges. This has continued in overnight trading on Asia-Pacific markets. Of the limited moves to register, the dollar is slightly firmer over the past 24 hours. In level terms, this is evident in EUR/USD opening this morning down nearer to the \$1.17 threshold, while GBP/USD is below the midpoint of \$1.35-1.36. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP has edged lower, to the halfway mark of the 86-87p band.

Looking ahead to today, the macro calendar remains relatively quiet. The main data highlight is US PPI inflation for August. Geopolitics will also be in focus given developments yesterday (Israel/Qatar and Russia/Poland).

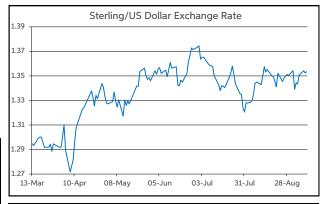
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.1712	-0.50	13.13	
EUR/GBP	0.8651	-0.23	4.57	
GBP/USD	1.3535	-0.27	8.18	
GBP/EUR	1.1553	0.23	-4.37	
USD/JPY	147.39	0.18	-6.23	
EUR/JPY	172.65	-0.32	6.08	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.17	4.06	3.63	3.57	3.51
EUR	2.00	1.89	2.03	2.08	2.09	2.30
GBP	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.81	3.94	4.00









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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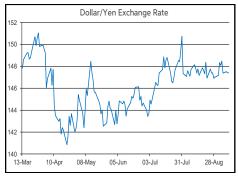
Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8651
EUR/USD	1.1712
EUR/JPY	172.65
EUR/SEK	10.9755
EUR/DKK	7.4653
EUR/NOK	11.6662
EUR/CHF	0.9332
EUR/AUD	1.7722
EUR/HKD	9.1212
EUR/CAD	1.6215

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1553			
GBP/USD	1.3535			
GBP/CAD	1.8734			
GBP/NZD	2.2749			
GBP/JPY	199.48			
GBP/SEK	12.6833			
GBP/DKK	8.6239			
GBP/NOK	13.4836			
GBP/CHF	1.0783			
GBP/AUD	2.0477			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	147.39			
USD/CAD	1.3845			
USD/CHF	0.7964			
USD/CNY	7.1215			
USD/BRL	5.4334			
USD/RUB	84			
USD/INR	88.115			
AUD/USD	0.6606			
NZD/USD	0.5945			



US Swap Curve

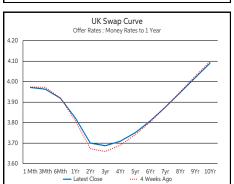
4.30 4.20 4.10 4.00

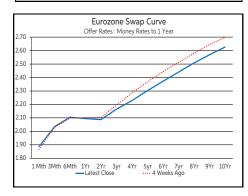
3.80 3.70 3.60

3.50

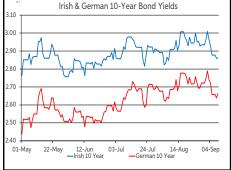
3.30 3.20 3.10







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets					
			Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.07	+3	-22	-50	
Germany	2.66	+3	-8	+30	
UK	4.62	+1	-0	+5	
Ireland	2.88	-4	-12	+23	
Belgium	3.21	+0	+0	+23	
France	3.47	+6	+6	+28	
Italy	3.51	+1	-5	-1	
Spain	3.22	-3	-8	+16	
Portugal	3.10	+3	-4	+25	
Greece	3.34	+1	-7	+9	
5 Year Swap %					
US	3.51	+6	-20	-78	
Eurozone	2.29	+1	-7	+5	
UK	3.99	+1	+1	-29	
2 Year Swap %					
US	3.58	+8	-15	-75	
Eurozone	2.08	+2	-1	-11	
UK	3.94	+0	+3	-55	
10 Year Government Bond Spreads to Benchmark bps					
Ireland	21	-7	-4	-7	
Belgium	55	-2	+8	-7	
France	81	+4	+14	-2	
Italy	85	-1	+3	-31	
Spain	56	-5	+0	-14	
Portugal	43	+1	+4	-6	
Greece	68	-2	+1	-21	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks				
Brent Oil	66.39	+0.56	+0.41	-11.05	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	3626.1	-0.25	+8.40	+38.20	

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